

## **MgB<sub>2</sub> Superconducting Wires for Electric Aircraft: Advantages and Future Perspectives**

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***Abstract*** – Among the realm of practical superconductors, MgB<sub>2</sub> is the most lightweight superconductor that can be produced in long length and multifilamentary configuration suitable for several applications. One of the major advantages of MgB<sub>2</sub> is in that the cryogenic cost and the overall size of devices that uses such technology can be substantially reduced thanks to the use of liquid hydrogen (i.e., MrOpen – the open MRI machine developed at ASG). Recently, ASG superconductors has started a campaign in collaborations with universities, for the optimization of the PIT ex-situ industrial MgB<sub>2</sub> wires intended to minimize AC losses thus to be used in the next future in the most common AC applications as the development of MgB<sub>2</sub> electric motors for aircraft and race car.

***Keywords (Index Terms)*** – Ex-situ- PIT MgB<sub>2</sub> wire; Liquid hydrogen; AC losses